

# HOW TO FIND THE RIGHT TREATMENT, AT THE RIGHT TIME: MICROFLUIDICS CAN HELP!

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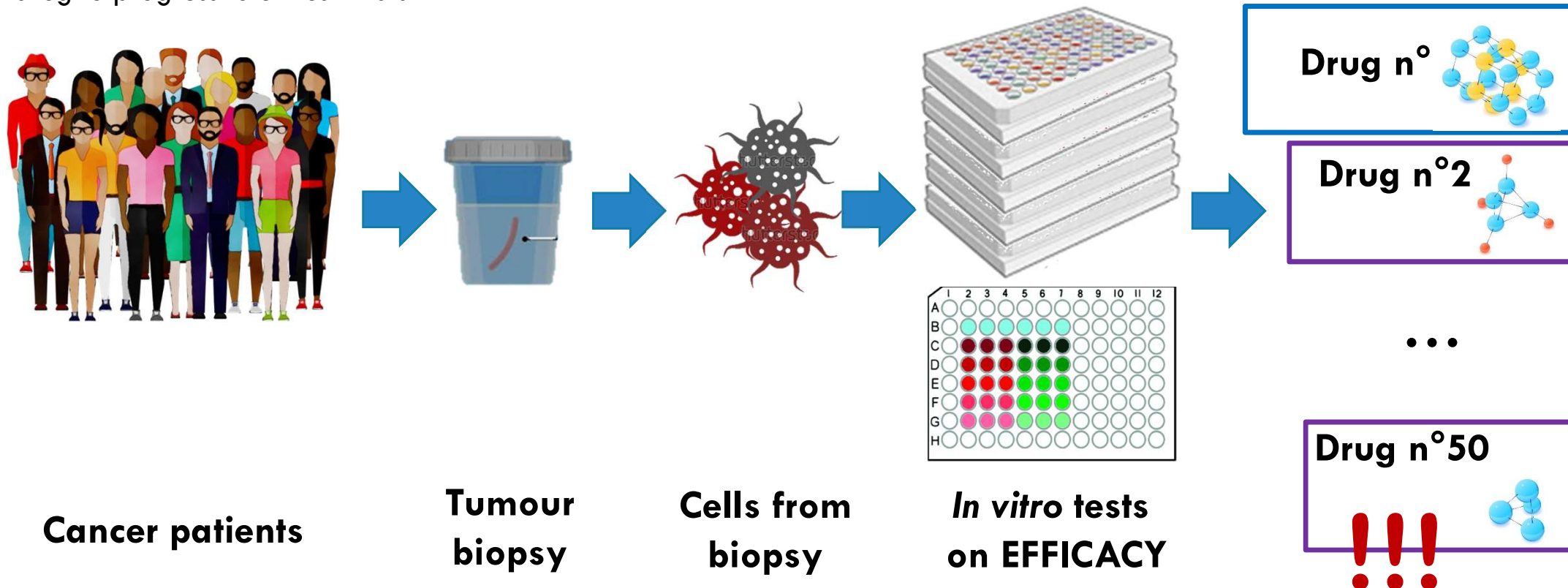
MASTERCLASS SERIES  
2020 VIRTUAL EXPERIENCE



CANCER  
RESEARCH  
UK

# DRUG SCREENING

**Drug screening** is the process by which potential drugs are identified and optimized before selection of a candidate drug to progress to clinical trials



# DRUG SCREENING



## Single drug

Drug n°1

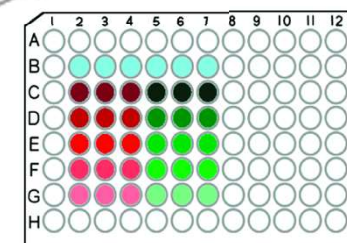


Drug n°2



...

Drug n°50



***In vitro* tests  
on EFFICACY**



# DRUG SCREENING



## Single drug

Drug n°1



Drug n°2



...

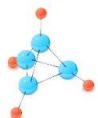
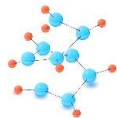
Drug n°50



## Comb. of 2 drugs



+



+



...

## Multiple combinations

Diff. timing of administration

Dosages

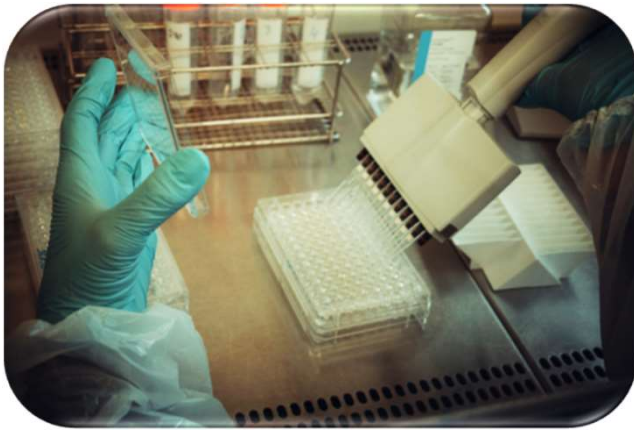
**X 10...**  
**X 100...**  
**X 1000...**



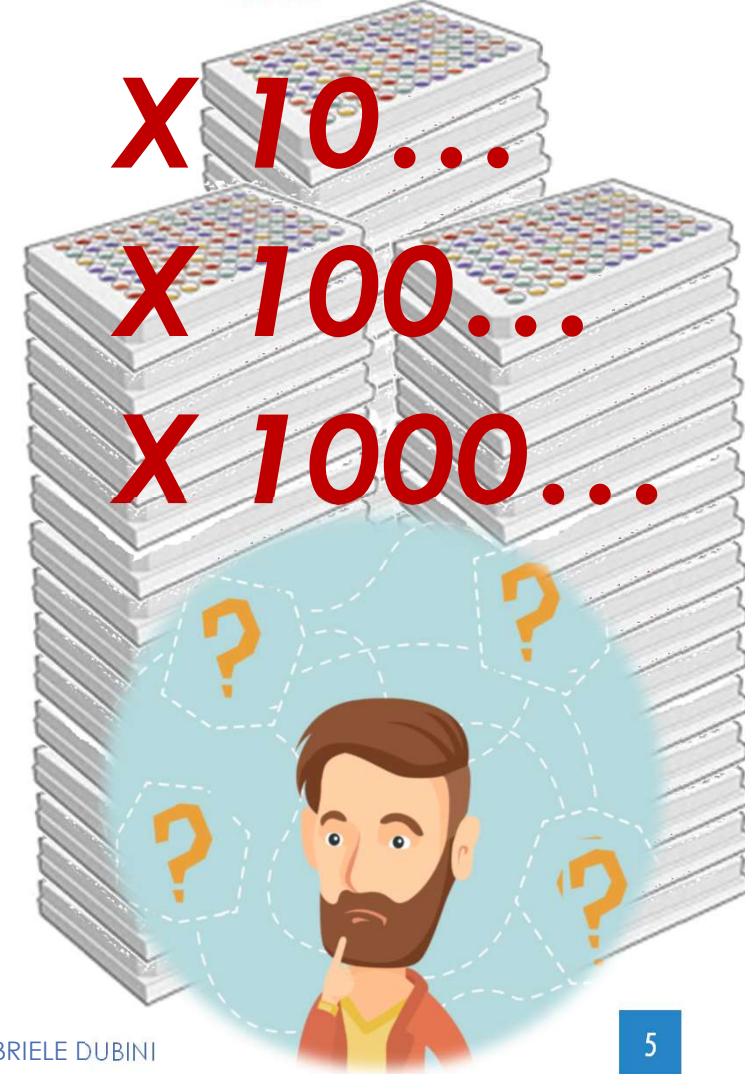
***In vitro* tests  
on EFFICACY**

# DRUG SCREENING

Common laboratory practices



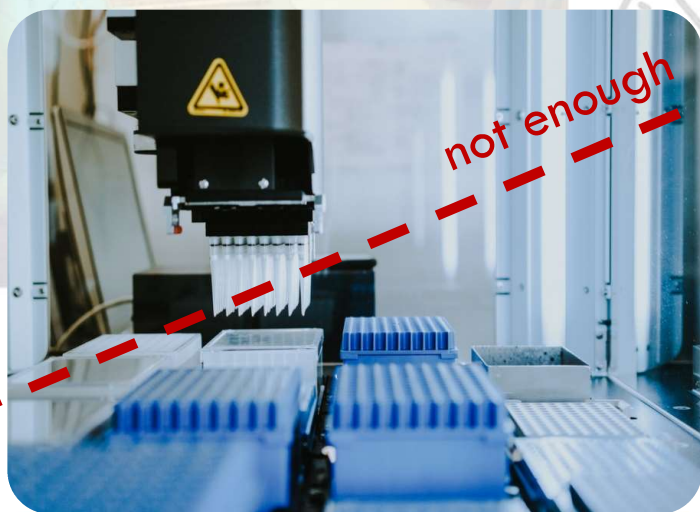
They are **Time consuming**



# DRUG SCREENING

Common laboratory practices

Automation for high-throughput management

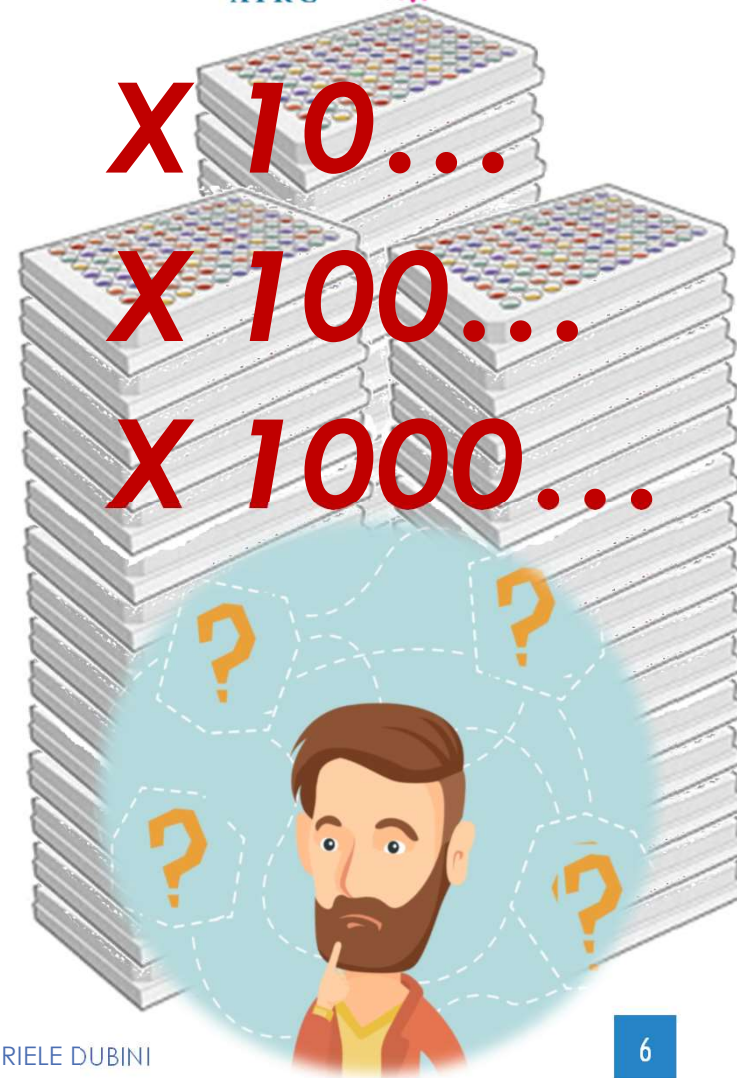


Cannot manage efficiently  
jelly components such  
as **biological matrices**

!!! ↖

Cannot directly manage any **flow**

!!! ↖





# DRUG SCREENING

**To screen the efficacy of the treatment  
and build up  
-PATIENT SPECIFIC-  
models or predictions to overcome current limitations**

## WHAT DO WE NEED?



# DRUG SCREENING

What do we need?

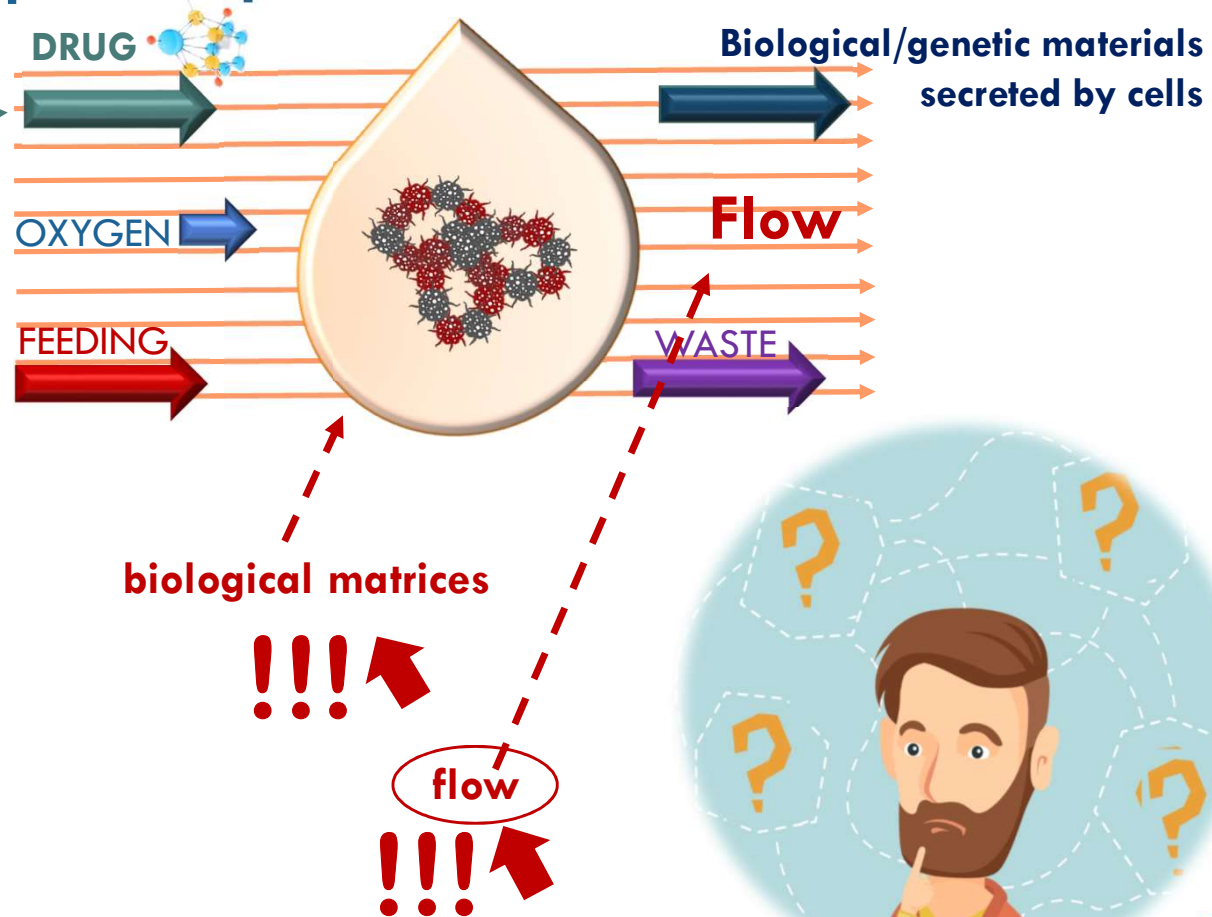


Multiple combinations

Diff. timing of administration

Dosages

## A patient-specific tumor microenvironment





# DRUG SCREENING



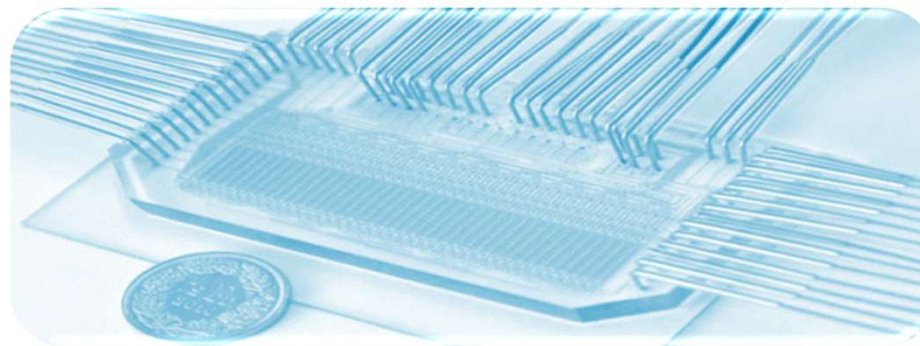
Common laboratory practices



High-throughput robots



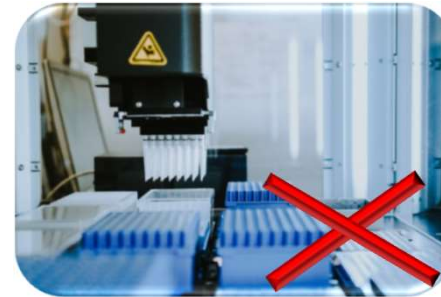
**Microfluidics can help!**



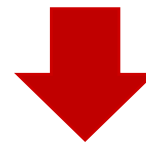
# DRUG SCREENING



Common laboratory practices



High-throughput robots



**Microfluidics can help!**

**HOW?**



# DRUG SCREENING



Common laboratory practices

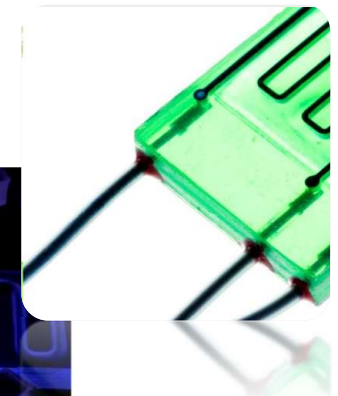
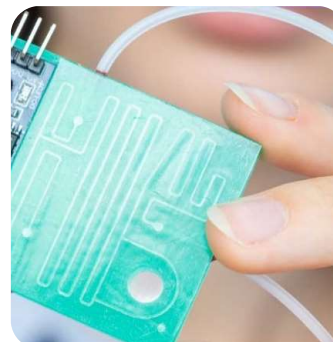
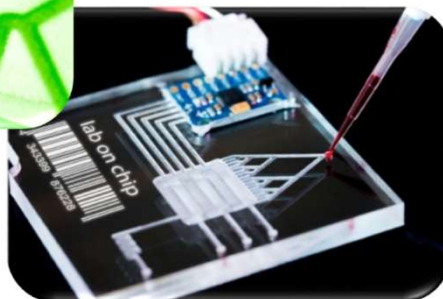


High-throughput robots

HOW?



Microfluidics can help!





# DRUG SCREENING



Common laboratory practices



High-throughput robots

## HOW?



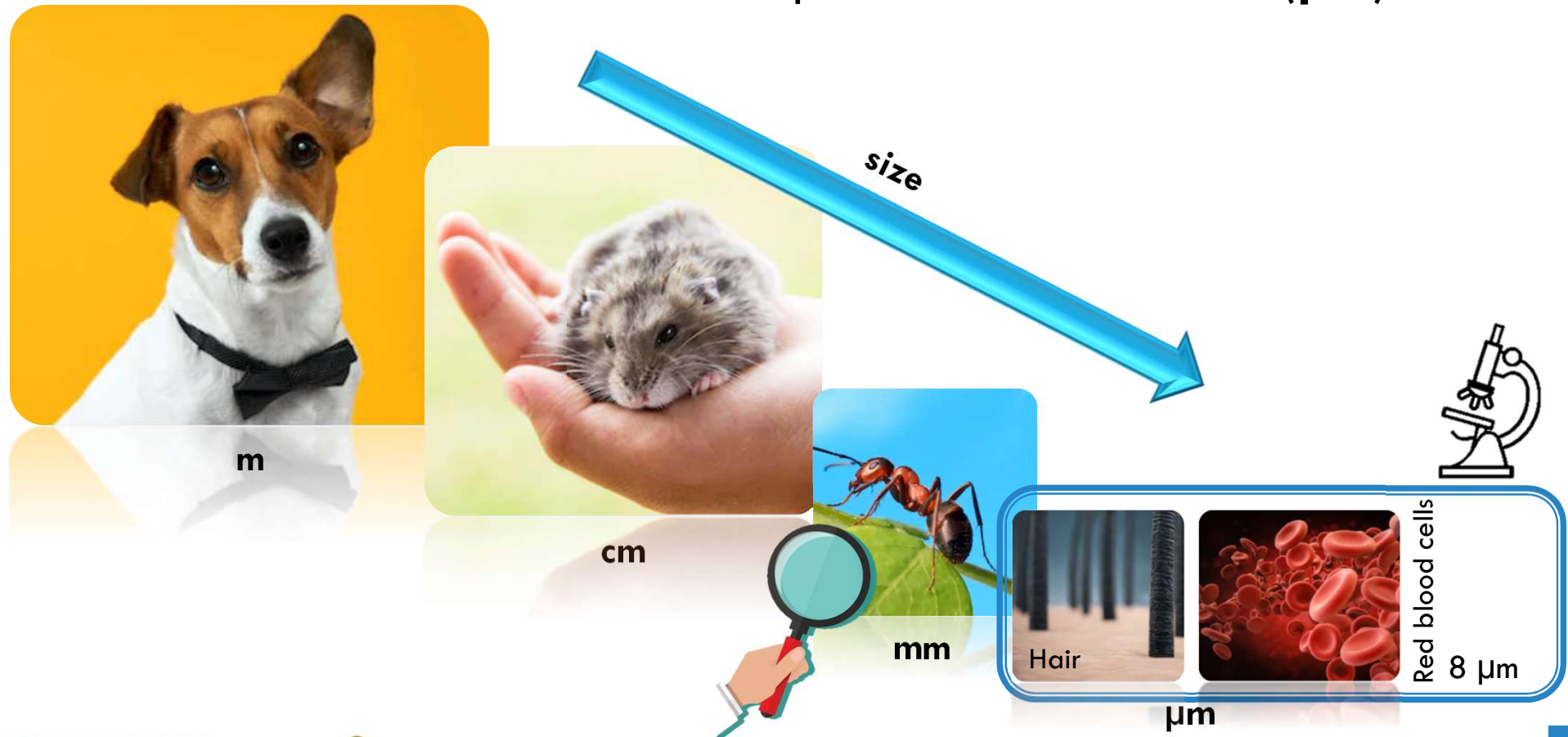
### Microfluidics can help!

- Miniaturization 
- Reduction of experiment time 
- Reduction of overall costs 
- Improvement of experiment precision 
- Reduction of sample and reagent consumption 



# MICROFLUIDICS

**Microfluidics** is the science of fluids manipulation at the **micron ( $\mu\text{m}$ )** scale



# MICROFLUIDICS

**Microfluidics** is the science of fluids manipulation at the **micron ( $\mu\text{m}$ )** scale



**Microfluidics**  
can be found in nature

## WHAT IS BEHIND?



# MICROFLUIDICS

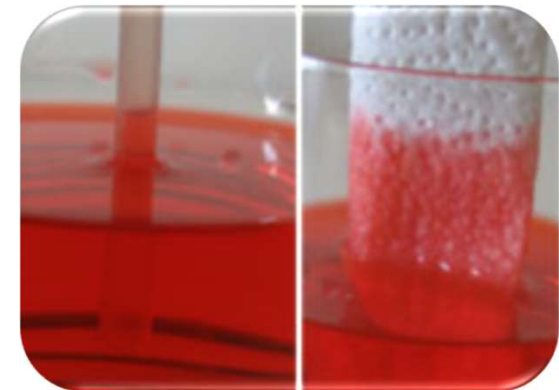
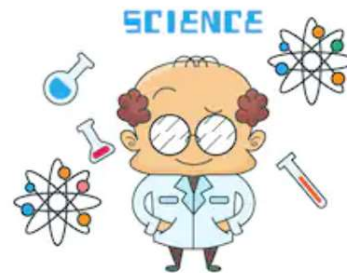
**Microfluidics** is the science of fluids manipulation at the **micron ( $\mu\text{m}$ )** scale



## WHAT IS BEHIND?



Surface tension



Capillarity

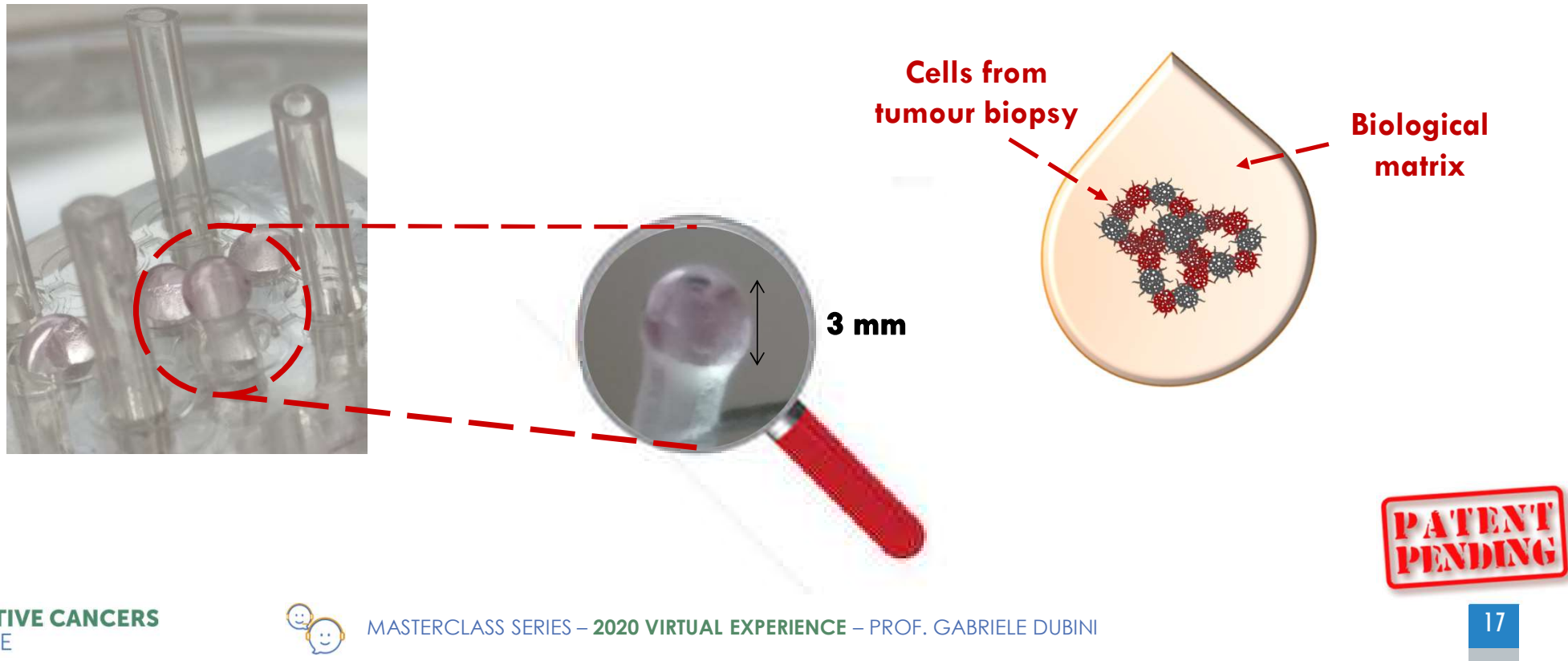
# MICROFLUIDICS APPLICATIONS



# ACCELERATOR PROJECT

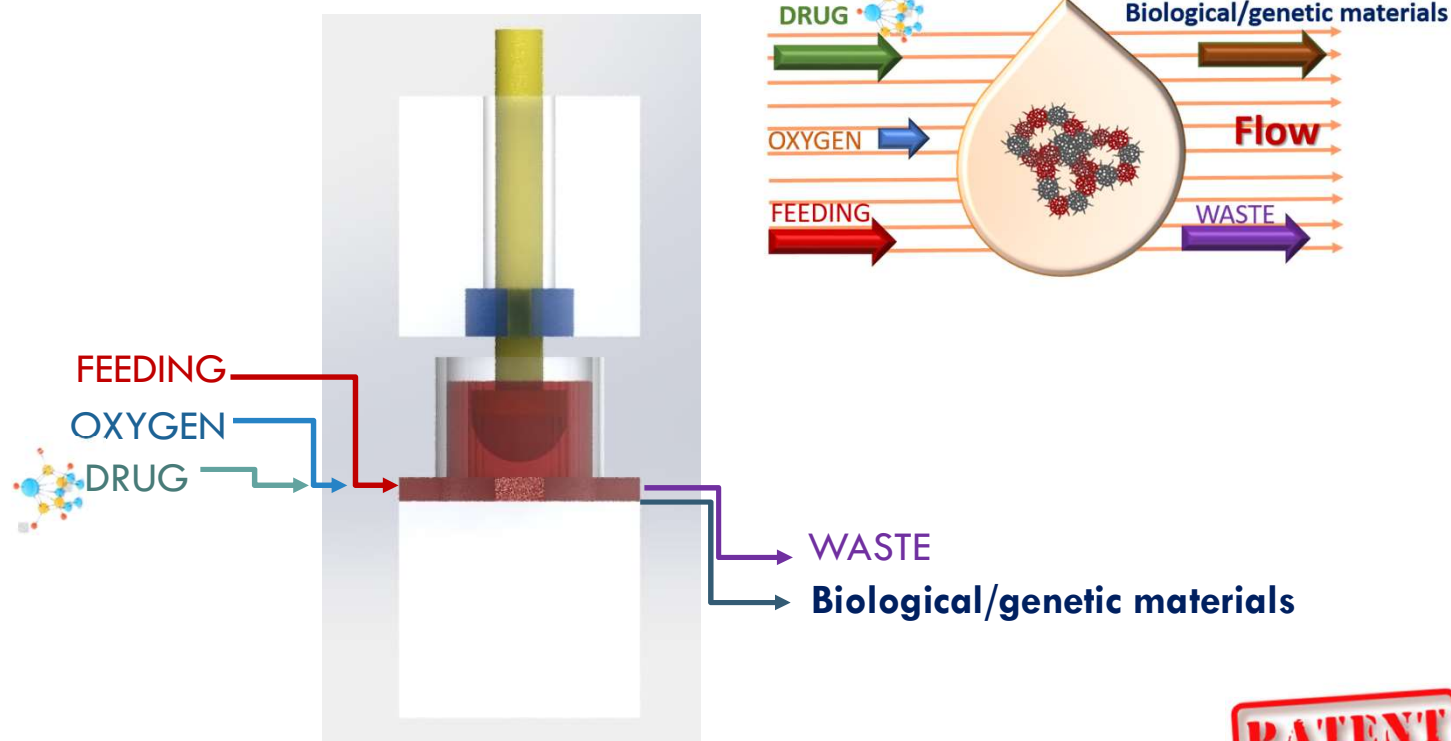
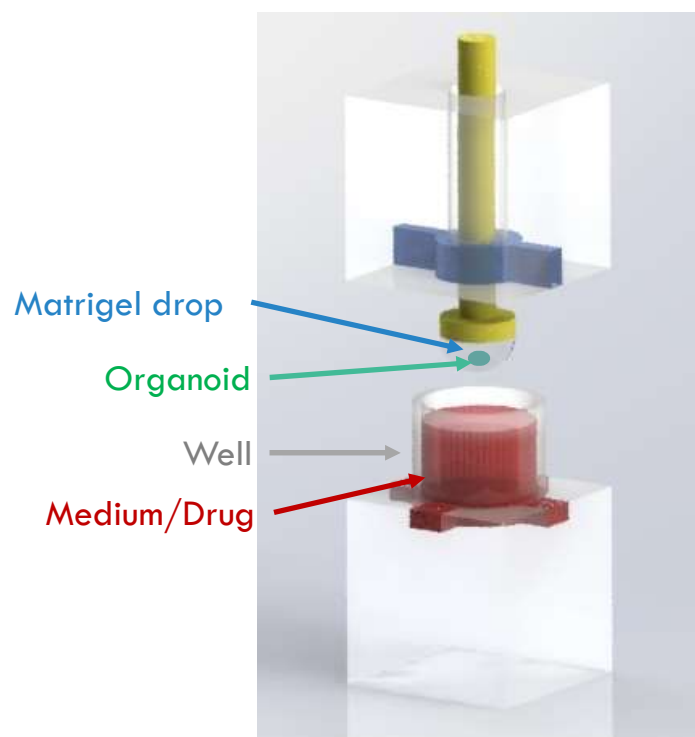
ACCELERATOR AWARD A26819

**Objectives:** study of drug-resistance mechanism and identification of the best therapeutic treatments for drug-resistant patients using a novel microfluidic platform





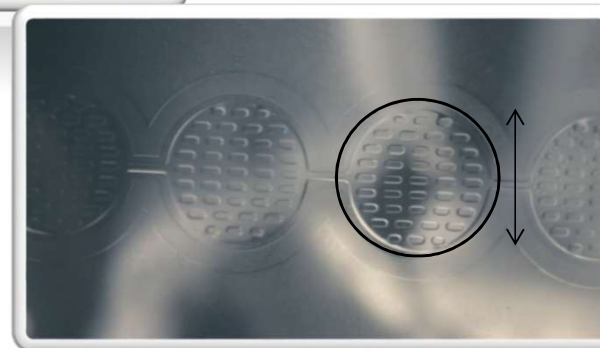
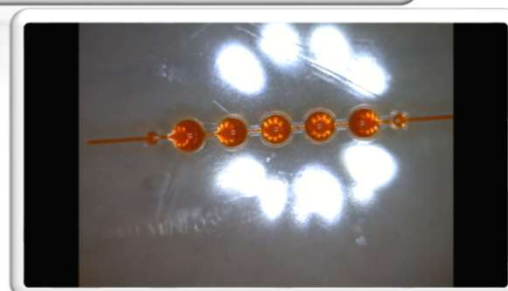
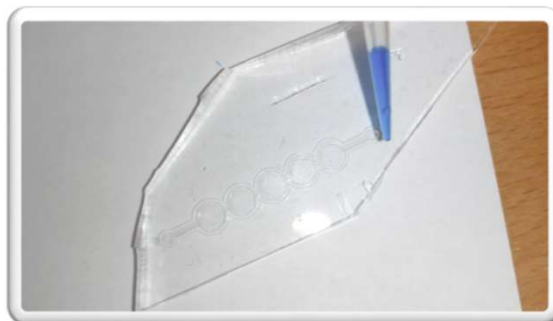
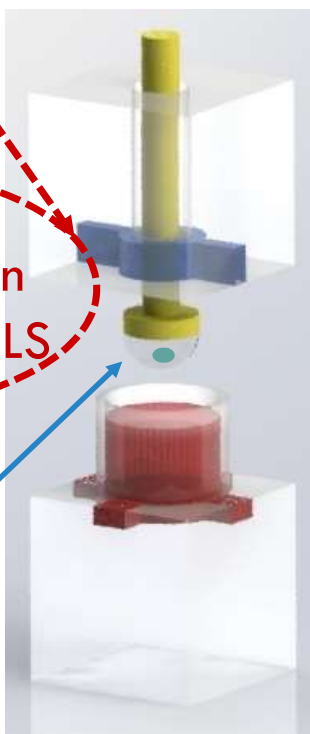
# MICROFLUIDIC PLATFORM DROPS FOR DRUG SCREENING



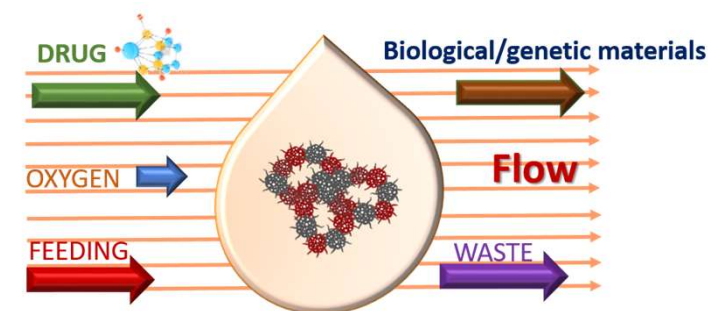
# MICROFLUIDIC PLATFORM - DROPS FOR DRUG SCREENING

DROPS GENERATION in MICROCHANNELS

Matrigel drop

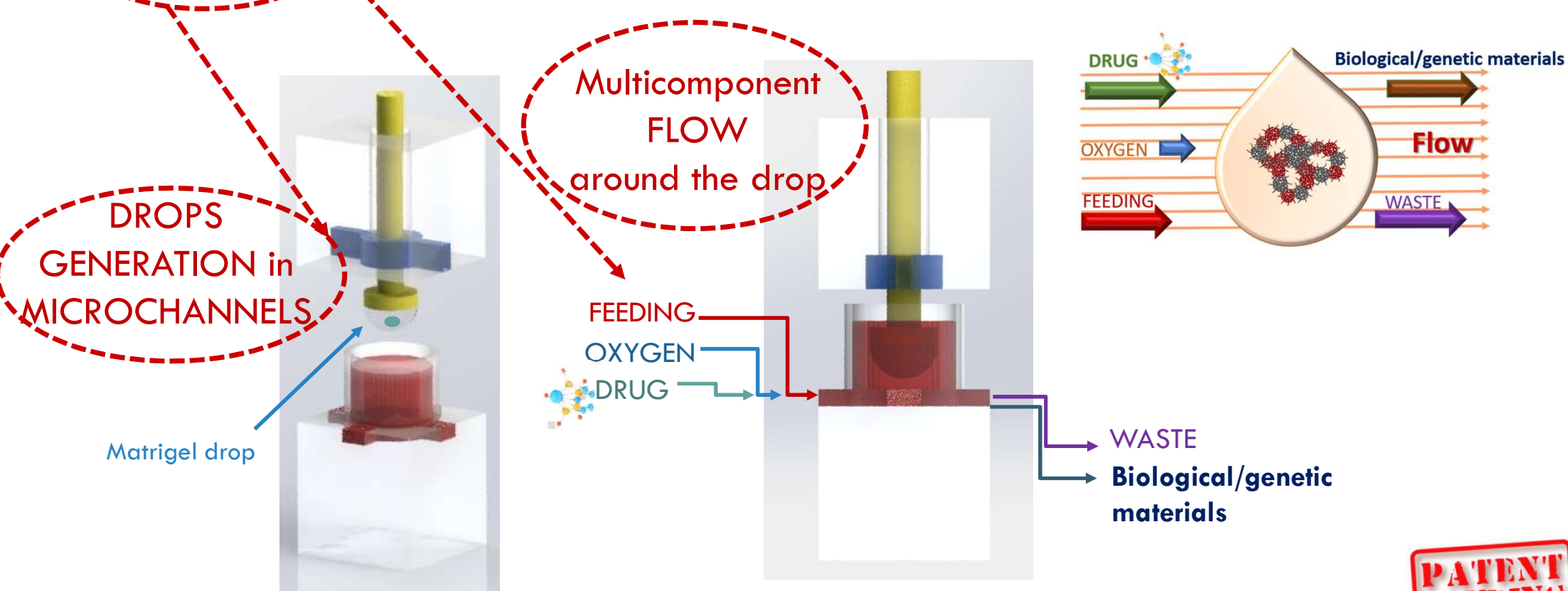


3 mm



**PATENT PENDING**

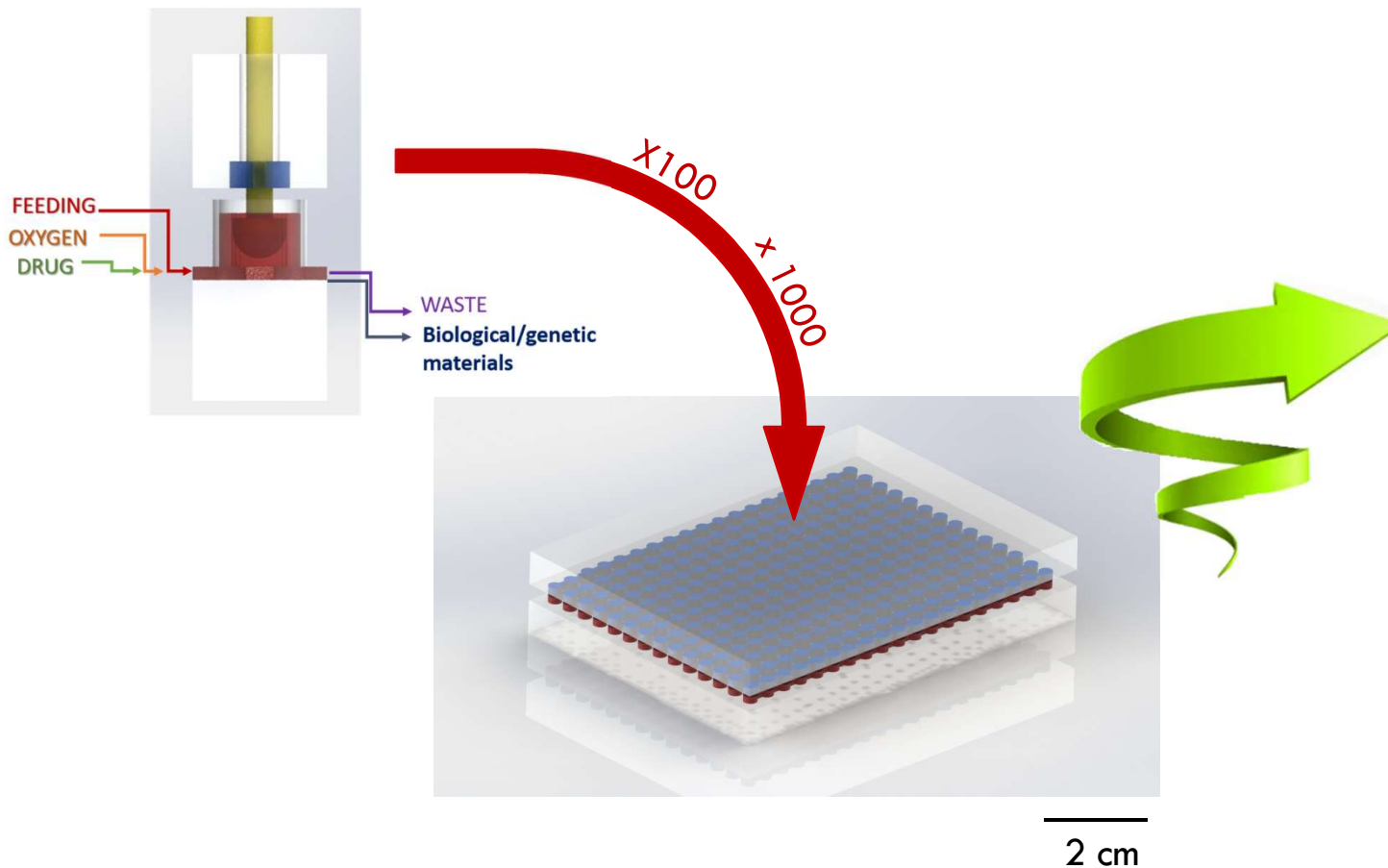
# MICROFLUIDIC PLATFORM - DROPS FOR DRUG SCREENING



**PATENT PENDING**



# MICROFLUIDIC PLATFORM DROPS FOR DRUG SCREENING



# RESEARCH GROUP

ACCELERATOR AWARD A26819



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MILANO 1863

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Cancer Research



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PhD Candidate



Oronzina Botrugno

Post Doc



# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



We thank **DiCE** for participating in the project  
and bringing the patient's voice into research





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MILANO 1863



Fondazione  
**CENTRO SAN RAFFAELE**

**THANK YOU**